

Unit III Review

Chapter 8 (2.1-2, American Vision)	Chapter 9 (2.2-4 American Vision)	Chapter 11 (2.5 American Vision)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Elastic Clause</li> <li>▪ Marshall Court</li> <li>▪ Second Great Awakening</li> <li>▪ Nullification Crisis</li> <li>▪ Tariffs</li> <li>▪ Abolitionism</li> <li>▪ Temperance Movement</li> <li>▪ Mormons</li> <li>▪ Indian Removal Act</li> <li>▪ Manifest Destiny</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sectionalism</li> <li>▪ Missouri Compromise</li> <li>▪ Compromise of 1850</li> <li>▪ Fugitive Slave Law</li> <li>▪ Kansas-Nebraska Act</li> <li>▪ Popular Sovereignty</li> <li>▪ Republican Party</li> <li>▪ Dred Scott decision</li> <li>▪ John Brown’s Raid</li> <li>▪ Fort Sumter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Thirteenth Amendment</li> <li>▪ Freedman’s Bureau</li> <li>▪ Black codes</li> <li>▪ Radical Republicans</li> <li>▪ Fourteenth Amendment</li> <li>▪ Fifteenth Amendment</li> <li>▪ Ku Klux Klan</li> <li>▪ Jim Crow Laws</li> <li>▪ Compromise of 1877</li> <li>▪ <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i></li> </ul>

**Answer the following questions in your notebook (make sure to write out or paraphrase the question first)**

Chapter 8 – Changes in a Young Nation

Political Party	Leader(s)	Platform (goals)	Supporters (type)	Geographic Area
Federalists				
Democratic-Republicans				

1. What role did the Marshall Court play in the debate between federal and states’ rights? [8.4]
2. What happened with the election of 1824? 1828? What changed in between the elections? [8.4]

Chapter 9 – A Dividing Nation

Name of Event or Phenomenon	Date	Description	Explain how it increased tension between the North & the South.
Invention of the cotton gin [8.5 & 2.1-2 Notes]	1793	It made cotton more profitable by making it easier to clean.	It increased the reliance on slave labor, which irritated the North.
Missouri Compromise [9.2]			
Sectionalism [8.4 & 9.2]	N/A		
Compromise of 1850 [9.3]			
Kansas-Nebraska Act [9.3]			
Dred Scott Case [9.4]			
John Brown’s Raid [9.4]			
Election of 1860 [9.4]			

Chapter 11 – Reconstruction

3. Explain the differences between Andrew Johnson’s reconstruction plan and the Radical Republicans’ plan. Be sure to address the Freedman’s Bureau, the Civil Rights Act of 1866 and the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment. [11.2 & 11.3]
4. Why did the election of 1868 convince Grant and the Republicans to pass the 15<sup>th</sup> Amendment? [11.4]
5. Explain what “white man’s rule” looked like after Reconstruction ended (Jim Crow laws and segregation). [11.5]