

**Key Question #1: Where are ethnicities distributed? (Pages 218-230)**

Name:

1. List the 4 ethnicities mentioned in your text and list their regional location and percentage of the US population.

Ethnicity	Region	% in US

2. List two cities where African Americans are concentrated and give the percentage of population they make up in these cities.

2a.

2b.

3. List three cities where Hispanics are concentrated and give the percentage of population they make up in these cities.

3a.

3b.

3c.

4. Name and describe three major migration patterns of African-Americans that have shaped their current distribution in the U.S.

4a.

4b.

4c.

5. Contrast ethnicity and race.

5.

6. Trace the history of segregation in America from *Plessy* to White Flight.

6.

7. Explain how apartheid in South Africa was both similar and different to race practices in the U.S. prior to the 1960s.

7.

**Key Question #2: Why Have Ethnicities  
been Transformed into Nationalities?**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Before you read:** What does it mean to be an American? In other words, what are a few characteristics that come to mind when someone says they are an American?

BYR:

1. Contrast nationality and ethnicity 1.
  
2. Why did most 19<sup>th</sup> century immigrants to the US identify themselves by their ethnicity? 2.
  
3. Define the following terms:
  - a. Self-determination 3a.
  
  - b. Nation-state (give an example) b.
  
  - c. Nationalism c.
  
  - d. Centripetal force (give an example) d.
  
  - e. Centrifugal force (give an example) e.
  
4. The former Soviet Union was a prominent example of a multinational state. Define multinational state and explain how this term applies to the former Soviet Union. 4.
  
5. How did the Soviet Union change after the fall of the Berlin Wall? 5.
  
6. Give two examples of centripetal forces at work in present day Russia. 6.
  
7. Give an example of ethnic revival in Eastern Europe. 7.